

# MS 3011: Sample Test

Name:

Student Number:

Answer all questions. Marks may be lost if necessary work is not clearly shown.

## Question 1

Let  $x$  be a period- $n$  point of a mapping  $f : S \rightarrow S$ . Prove that each of the points on the orbit of  $x$  also has period  $n$ .

## Solution

## Question 2

Given the real valued function

$$f(x) = x^2 - x + 1.$$

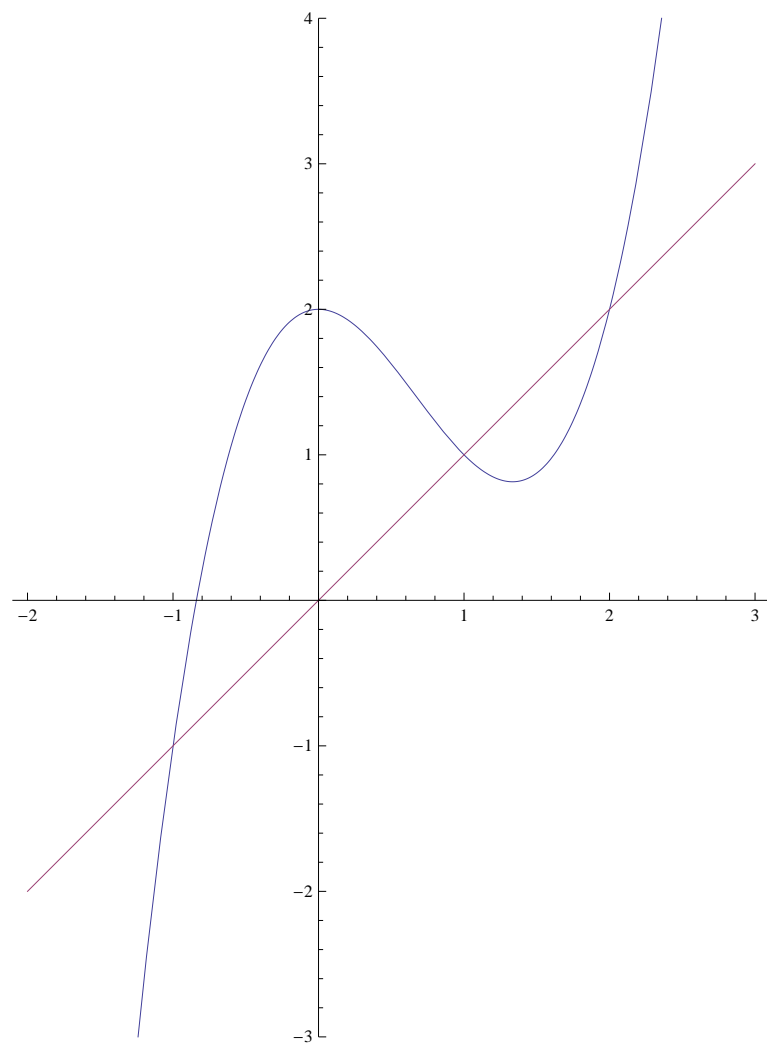
- (a) How many fixed points does  $f$  have? Justify your answer.
- (b) Does  $f$  have any prime period-2 point? Justify your answer.
- (c) Show that any fixed point of  $f$  is an indifferent point.
- (d) Find an eventually periodic point of  $f$  which is not periodic.

## Solution

If you need more paper just ask.

### Question 3

Consider the following graph.



The line is  $y = x$  and the cubic function is  $f(x) = x^3 - 2x^2 + 2$ . The graph suggests that the fixed points of  $f$  are  $x = -1$ ,  $1$  and  $2$ . Verify this.

Using the graph or otherwise, classify these fixed points as being either attracting, repelling or indifferent. Justify your answer in each case.

**Solution**